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Caption: Malabar Slender Loris *Loris lydekkerianus malabaricus* © Dileep Anthikkad.



Birds of Barandabhar Corridor Forest, Chitwan, Nepal

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Abstract: Long term monitoring of bird species was conducted in Barandabhar Corridor Forest, one of the important bird areas of Nepal (IBA). Bird species were identified by the point count method in transect surveys in two-time frames from 2002–2012 and 2015–2016 to obtain the bird species list. We compared our bird list with previously published (after 2000) checklists and compiled the updated checklist of birds of Barandabhar Corridor Forest. We documented 372 bird species belonging to 80 families in Barandabhar, including five Critically Endangered, three Endangered, eight Vulnerable, and 15 Near Threatened species. The Accipitridae family included the highest number of species (n= 32), followed by Muscicapidae (n= 30) and Anatidae (n= 18). Approximately, half of the total confirmed bird species were insectivorous. The list included 63% resident, 27% winter migratory, 7.5% summer migratory, and 2.9% passage migrant species. According to the habitat type, there were 181 species of forest, 74 species of wetland, 24 species of grassland, 70 species of open field, and 23 species of partially wetland birds. This updated checklist of bird species will serve as a reference guide for bird watchers, biodiversity researchers, and support managers for conservation effort; and can be used to track any changes in the composition of bird species in the future.

Keywords: Avifauna, checklist, IBA, transect survey, wetland birds.

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Author contributions: SL, BRL, RCK, CP: conceptualize the study; SL, BRL, TPD, SB, AG, KP, PG, TR: conducted the field survey of 2015 and 2016 and compiled the rest data; SL, BRL: finalized the manuscript; RCK, CP, BRL: supervised the study

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INTRODUCTION

Nepal is a biodiversity hotspot supporting 9.5% of the world's bird species, i.e., 886 species (DNPWC & BCN 2019). Birds are one of the most studied groups in Nepal, and information on birds is well documented in the form of field guides and reference books (Inskipp et al. 2013). The status and distribution of birds in Nepal has been studied by various researchers (e.g., Fleming et al. 1976; Inskipp & Inskipp 1985; Cocker & Inskipp 1988; Inskipp & Inskipp 1991; Baral et al. 1996; Baral & Inskipp 2004; Inskipp & Inskipp 2012; Baral et al. 2012; Grimmett et al. 2016; Inskipp et al. 2017). In Nepal, wetland birds are the only vertebrate taxon that have been monitored every year since 1987. This survey has gained attention as the mid-winter water bird count (Baral 2009). Such long-term studies on birds and their associated habitats have become pivotal in the designation of Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas (IBAs) in Nepal. Nepal now has 32 IBAs listed (27 declared and 5 proposed with IBA codes) (BCN 2020). One of these IBAs is the Barandabhar Corridor Forest (BCF), which is important for bird conservation. Beeshazar and adjacent lakes are located to the south of the BCF and were designated as a Ramsar Site (Site no. 1313) in 2003.

The global loss of biodiversity is continuing at an alarming rate and increasing anthropogenic impacts are exacerbating the trend of species loss. Despite a significant increase in conservation activities, the rate of loss of species has not decreased (Butchart 2010; Schrauth & Wink 2018). In addition, there are staggering losses of birds in the world (Dirzo 2014; Hallmann et al. 2017; Rosenberg 2019). To monitor and document environmental health and ecosystem integrity such as food availability, birds act as indicator species because they are easy to detect and observe, widely distributed, cover different levels of ecological pyramids, and the links among bird communities, vegetal associations and territory have been clearly demonstrated (Petty & Avery 1990; Padoa-Schioppa et al. 2006; Schrauth & Wink 2018; Rosenberg 2019). Hence, it is necessary for long-term monitoring and to keep baseline records of bird species. The previous studies by Adhikari et al. (2000, 2018) of birds and wetland birds in BCF were of short duration and have missed many bird species.

BCF, representing the IBA, lacks an updated checklist prepared from long-term monitoring of birds. Our study attempted to fill the gap of previous studies by providing the most recent data with revised nomenclature, vernacular names for public awareness including long-term data from 2002–2012 and 2015–2016 along with a

checklist of birds of BCF from other studies after 2000. This checklist will serve as a reference for researchers, conservationists, planners, and bird enthusiasts.

Study Area

Barandabhar Corridor Forest (BCF) covers 87.9 km² areas in the north of Chitwan National Park (CNP). It is the only remaining forest patch in Nepal that connects CNP with the Mahabharat range in the north (Bhattarai & Basnet 2004; Lamichhane et al. 2018). BCF has a subtropical climate with winter, spring, and monsoon seasons (Bhattarai 2003). The area of BCF is dominated by Sal *Shorea robusta* forest and partly by riverine and mixed hardwood forest (Bhattarai 2003; NTNC 2003). This forest acts as a migratory route for different bird species (Adhikari et al. 2000, 2018).

The East-West highway (Mahendra Highway) bisects this corridor. The southern part falls under the buffer zone of Chitwan National Park and is guarded by the Nepali army (Lamichhane et al. 2018). Human disturbance is relatively low in the southern part. The northern part falls under the jurisdiction of the Divisional Forest Office, Chitwan and is managed as a protected forest. Despite its legal status of protected forest, human pressure in this part is relatively high due to the dependence of local communities on forest resources such as fodder, fuelwood, timber, grazing, NTFPs, and lack of strong enforcement. BCF is surrounded by heavily populated settlements of municipalities, namely, Ratnanagar Municipality on the east, Kalika on the north-east, and Bharatpur metropolitan city in the west (Figure 1). This has added human-pressure to this corridor and timely consideration for the conservation and management of BCF is needed.

METHODS

Bird species present in BCF were assessed by recording direct sightings. The survey was conducted by a team of experts and field staff of the National Trust for Nature Conservation (NTNC) in two-time frames: 2002–2012 and 2015–2016. NTNC in collaboration with the Divisional Forest Office and Chitwan National Park Office administered both surveys by mobilizing field technicians and researchers. Six survey routes of length ~6 to 11 km were set for the bird survey from 2002 to 2012. For 2015 to 2016, the number of transects were increased to 16 with a length of ~4 to 8 km and changed the orientation of the transects to a cross-section of the corridor (Figure 1). The transects were designed

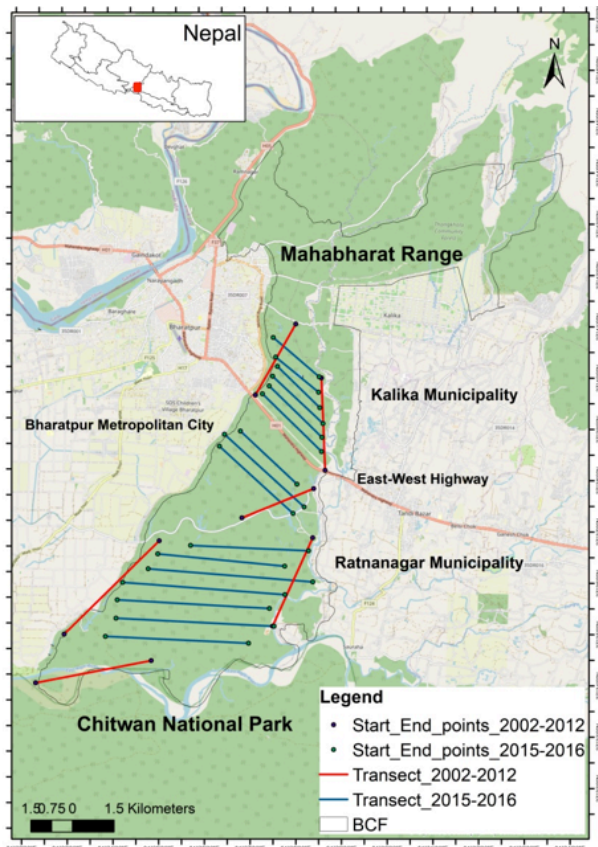


Figure 1. Transects set to identify bird species of Barandabhar Corridor Forest.

to cover all habitat types (wetlands, grasslands, open areas, forest) of BCF. At each starting point and at every 250 m throughout the transect, there was a minute disturbance pause and five-minute observation pause to sight the birds. Bushnell binoculars (8 x 42) were used to sight the birds. Every year, pre-monsoon (March–April) and post-monsoon (October–November) surveys were conducted to detect the summer and winter visitors, respectively. Since the activities of the birds are high in the morning period, we chose the survey time from 0700 to 0900 h. Only one transect was surveyed each day to limit the research in the morning (0700–0900 h). For long transects (>4 km), we either mobilized multiple groups of the surveyors (3–4 surveyors/group on foot) or the same team surveyed on multiple days depending on the length of the transect. For example, an 11-km transect was surveyed in three days (average 4 km transect survey in a day in two hours survey period). The survey in a transect was continued the next day from the point it was left in the previous day. The total number of bird species encountered was recorded in this period. We also collated the bird checklist previously published

(Adhikari et al. 2000, 2018) to prepare the updated bird checklist. We only included bird records after 2000.

RESULTS

BCF was found to support 372 bird species belonging to 20 orders and 80 families (Annexe 1) with a total survey effort of 1,506 km. A total of 287 species was recorded during the survey of 2002–2012 and an additional 39 species were detected during 2015–2016. Twenty species recorded during 2002–2012 were not found during 2015–2016 surveys. In addition, the bird checklists of Adhikari et al. (2000, 2018) included 12 and 6 bird species, respectively, which were not recorded during our survey (2002–2012 and 2015–16) in Barandabhar. In November 2019, Great White Pelicans *Pelecanus onocrotalus* were spotted in BCF (Kathmandu Post 2019) which is also included in our checklist. Accipitridae family consisted of the highest number

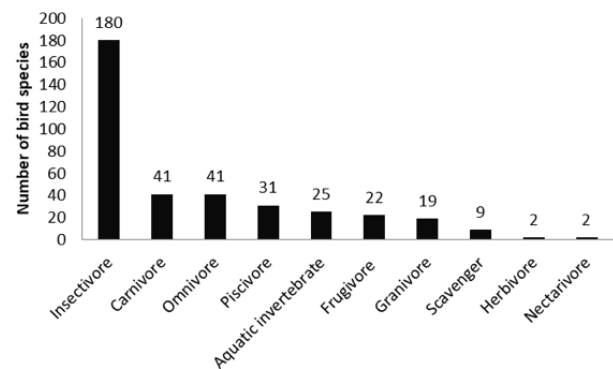


Figure 2. Foraging guild of bird species of Barandabhar Corridor Forest.

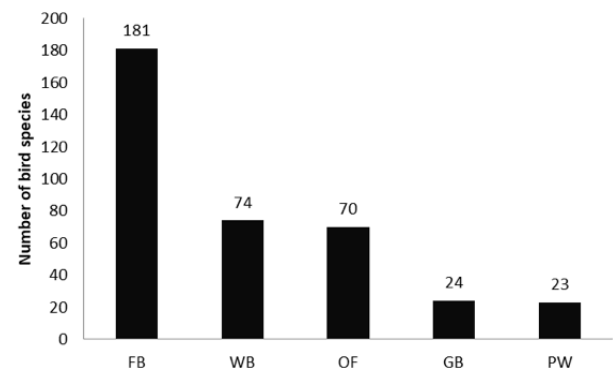


Figure 3. Habitat types and number of bird species of Barandabhar Corridor Forest. FB—Forest Bird | WB—Wetland bird | GB—Grassland bird | OF—Open Field bird | PW—Partially water bird (near water habitat).

Table 1. IUCN status and migration group of bird species of Barandabhar Corridor Forest.

Migration group	CR	EN	VU	NT	LC	Total
Passage				2	9	11
Resident	3		6	10	215	234
Summer migratory					28	28
Winter migratory	2	3	2	3	89	99
Total	5	3	8	15	341	372

CR—Critically endangered | EN—Endangered | VU—Vulnerable | NT—Near Threatened | LC—Least Concern.

of species ($n=32$) followed by Muscicapidae ($n=30$), and Anatidae ($n=18$). According to the foraging guild, insectivorous bird species were highest ($n=180$ species) followed by equal number of carnivorous ($n=41$) and omnivorous ($n=41$) species (Figure 2). Out of the total bird species recorded, 62.9%, 26.6%, 7.5%, and 2.9% of bird species of BCF are resident (R), winter migrants (W), summer migrants (S), and passage migrants (P), respectively (Table 1). The bird list also includes globally threatened species: five Critically Endangered, three Endangered, eight Vulnerable, and 15 Near Threatened species. In CITES enlisted categories, we recorded a single bird species each in CITES I and CITES III, and 53 bird species in CITES II category. According to the habitat type, there were 181 bird species of forest, 74 species of wetland, 24 species of grassland, 70 species of open field, and 23 species of partially wetland birds (Figure 3). The checklist is presented in Annexe 1.

DISCUSSION

Our study reported a high diversity of bird species in Barandabhar including 16 globally threatened species (Critically Endangered, Endangered, and Vulnerable) which further justifies the stronghold of its IBA status. The proximity to Chitwan National Park, one of the global biodiversity hotspots may have contributed to the high species diversity of birds. The southern portion (south of the highway of BCF) is the buffer zone of CNP and includes the Ramsar listed Beeshazar and associated lakes. CNP has a total of 544 recorded bird species (CNP 2019). As a contiguous habitat, the movement of the birds from CNP to adjoining BCF area is obvious.

Insectivorous bird species are dominant amongst the various species in BCF consisting of 48.38% of the total species. A recent study suggests that 40%

of the insect species globally are in decline due to intensification of agriculture using a large volume of pesticides and fertilizers (Hallmann et al. 2017; Douglas 2019). Schrauth & Wink (2018) stated that the decrease in insect abundance affects higher trophic levels like insectivorous birds. There is no cultivation inside BCF and human movements are also limited. We do not have data on the insect communities of BCF. However, we can hypothesize that the high number of insectivorous bird species in BCF means good insect communities are likely to be thriving in the area. Besides the insectivores, the carnivore and omnivore are the second largest group by species diversity (11% each) in BCF.

A total of nine scavenger species was recorded from BCF, of which four are Critically Endangered, and among them three are resident. BCF is immediately surrounded by municipalities with agricultural fields and pasture for livestock. The scavengers are dependent on dead wildlife/livestock in and around BCF. The use of diclofenac is detrimental to the survival of these scavengers (Oaks et al. 2004; Swan et al. 2006). So, a conservation awareness program to communities on the use of meloxicam which is an alternative for diclofenac would be a good solution for the survival of a viable population of scavengers (Swarup et al. 2007; Thapa 2009) in BCF.

BCF supports 62.9% resident, 26.6% winter migratory, 7.5% summer migratory, and 2.9% passage migrant birds. These migratory species have different breeding sites, wintering sites, and stopover sites or passage routes. These are sensitive species because a disturbance in any of these sites can cause a decline in their population. Since, BCF is a small biological corridor for migratory and passage birds, we must focus on to return the healthy breeding population so that they visit the area every year.

The transect used for the 2015–2016 surveys seems more effective because 10% more species were recorded in these two years compared to 2002–2012. Even so, the data lack the total species present in the survey of 2002–2012. This may be because the survey efforts of 2015–2016 covered 384 km compared to the survey efforts of 1,122 km during the 2002–2012 surveys.

One of the major challenges of the 21st century is to globally reduce the rate of species loss (Barnosky et al. 2011; Pimm et al. 2014; Rosenberg 2019). In order to reduce threats to existing bird diversity in BCF, the government has endorsed the Barandabhar Corridor Forest Management Plan and the Beeshazari Lake Management Plan that aim to conserve the flora and fauna and their habitat in BCF. The proper implementation and timely revision of these existing



plans and policies of BCF help to address the difficulties to protect bird diversity. Raising conservation awareness, removal of alien species, indigenous fish spawning in the wetlands, and incorporating birds as a separate chapter in management plans will help to sustain a healthy bird community in BCF.

This long-term data on bird species in BCF may act as the base-line for future reference, help in further research works, support managers for conservation efforts, and to record any changes in the composition of bird species of BCF. Despite BCF being divided into two portions, i.e., north and south portions, we believe the conservation intervention should be integrated and managed as a single ecological unit.

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Annexe 1. Checklist of the birds of BCF.

	Order/ Family/ Common name	Scientific name	Nepali name	IUCN	CITES	Foraging guild	Migration group	Habitat Type
	ACCIPITRIFORMES							
	Accipitridae							
1	Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i> (Temminck, 1822)	बेसरा	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
2	Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i> (Dumont, 1820)	गोमायु महाचील	LC	II	Carnivore	S	FB
3	Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i> (Temminck, 1822)	द्रोणक चील	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
4	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	कालो चील	LC	II	Scavenger	W	OF
5	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i> (Desfontaines, 1789)	मुसे चील	LC	II	Carnivore	R	OF
6	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	काँडचन्द्र चील	LC	II	Carnivore	W	FB
7	Changeable Hawk-eagle	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i> # (Gmelin, 1788)	सदल चील	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
8	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	राज गिद्	NT	II	Scavenger	W	FB
9	Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i> (Temminck, 1824)	कल्की बाज	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
10	Crested Serpent-eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i> (Latham 1790)	काकाकुल	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
11	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सेतो गिद्	EN	II	Scavenger	W	OF
12	Eurasian Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	श्वेनबाज	LC	II	Carnivore	W	FB
13	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	वनबाज	LC	II	Carnivore	W	FB
14	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga clanga</i> (Pallas, 1811)	जोवहर महाचील	VU	II	Carnivore	W	OF
15	Grey-headed Fish-eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i> # (Horsfield, 1821)	माछाकुल	NT	II	Piscivore	R	PW
16	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i> (Hablitz, 1783)	खैरो गिद्	LC	II	Scavenger	W	OF
17	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	चल्लाचोर भुईचील	LC	II	Carnivore	W	OF
18	Himalayan Griffon	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i> (Hume, 1869)	हिमाली गिद्	NT	II	Scavenger	R	OF
19	Indian Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga hastata</i> (Lesson, 1834)	लघु महाचील	VU	II	Carnivore	R	OF
20	Indian Vulture	<i>Gyps indicus</i> * (Scopoli, 1786)	लामो टुँडे गिद्	CR	II	Scavenger	R	OF
21	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i> (Cretzschmar, 1829)	लाम्बुडे श्वेनबाज	LC	II	Carnivore	W	FB
22	Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i> (Temminck, 1821)	मधु चील	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
23	Pallas's Fish-eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i> (Pallas, 1771)	बोस्मी चील	EN	II	Piscivore	W	PW
24	Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i> (Pennant, 1769)	माले भुईचील	LC	II	Carnivore	R	OF
25	Red-headed Vulture	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i> (Scopoli, 1786)	सुन गिद्	CR	II	Scavenger	W	OF
26	Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	सिक्रा	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
27	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i> * (Gmelin, 1788)	सर्पहरि चील	LC	II	Carnivore	P	FB
28	Slender-billed Vulture	<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i> (Gray, 1844)	सानो खैरो गिद्	CR	II	Scavenger	R	OF
29	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i> (Hodgson, 1833)	गोमायु महाचील	EN	II	Carnivore	W	FB
30	White-eyed Buzzard	<i>Butastur teesa</i> (Franklin, 1831)	जमल श्वेतबाज	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
31	White-rumped Vulture	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	डङ्गर गिद्	CR	II	Scavenger	R	OF
32	White-tailed Sea-eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कंगम चिल	LC	II	Carnivore	R	PW
	Pandionidae							
33	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	मलाहा चील	LC	II	Piscivore	R	PW
	ANSERIFORMES							
	Anatidae							
34	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	स्वर्ण नयन् हाँस	LC	-	Omnivore	P	WB



	Order/ Family/ Common name	Scientific name	Nepali name	IUCN	CITES	Foraging guild	Migration group	Habitat Type
35	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कैलो टाउके हाँस	VU	-	Carnivore	W	WB
36	Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	बिजुलागईरी	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
37	Cotton Pygmy-goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	हरि हाँस	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
38	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सिन्दुरे हाँस	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
39	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i> (Guldenstadt, 1770)	मालक हाँस	NT	-	Omnivore	W	WB
40	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i> # (Linnaeus, 1758)	खड्खडे हाँस	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
41	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i> \$ (Linnaeus, 1758)	श्वेताश्राद्धीभौ	LC	-	Omnivore	R	WB
42	Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i> * (Linnaeus, 1758)	मणितुण्डक	LC	-	Piscivore	W	WB
43	Indian Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i> * (Forster, 1781)	नदुन हाँस	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
44	Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i> (Horsfield, 1821)	सिलसिले	LC	-	Herbivore	R	WB
45	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	हरियो टाउके हाँस	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
46	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सुईरोपुच्छे	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
47	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	बेल्ला ठुडे हाँस	LC	-	Omnivore	P	WB
48	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i> (Pallas, 1773)	सुनजुरे हाँस	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
49	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i> (Pallas, 1764)	चखेवा	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
50	Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	देबदुत मापीतुन्दक	LC	-	Omnivore	W	WB
51	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कालीजुरे हाँस	LC	-	Carnivore	W	WB
	APODIFORMES							
	Hemiprocnidae							
52	Crested Treeswift	<i>Hemiproctne coronata</i> (Tickell, 1833)	जुरे गौथली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	BUCEROTIFORMES							
	Bucerotidae							
53	Great Hornbill	<i>Buceros bicornis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	राज घनेश	VU	I	Frugivore	R	FB
54	Indian Grey Hornbill	<i>Ocyrceros birostris</i> (Scopoli, 1786)	खैरो घनेश	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
55	Oriental Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i> (Shaw & Nodder, 1807)	कालो घनेश	LC	II	Frugivore	R	FB
	Upupidae							
56	Common Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	फाँफे चरा (दशैं चरा)	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
	CAPRIMULGIFORMES							
	Apodidae							
57	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i> * (Linnaeus, 1758)	बतासी गौथली	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
58	Himalayan Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i> # (Horsfield, 1840)	थिचिका गौथली	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
59	House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i> # (Hodgson, 1837)	फिफिरे घर गौथली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
60	Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i> @ (JE Gray, 1830)	फिफिरे घर गौथली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
61	Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i> @ (Latham, 1801)	पुछुरकापे गौथली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
62	Silver-backed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i> (Oustalet, 1878)	चण्डी ढाडे गौथली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
63	White-rumped Spinetail	<i>Zoonavena sylvatica</i> (Tickell, 1846)	सानो वन गौथली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
	Caprimulgidae							
64	Large-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i> (Horsfield, 1821)	लाम्पुछे चैते चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
65	Savanna Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i> (Horsfield, 1821)	चुइयाँ चैते चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB

	Order/ Family/ Common name	Scientific name	Nepali name	IUCN	CITES	Foraging guild	Migration group	Habitat Type
	CHARADRIIFORMES							
	Burhinidae							
66	Eurasian Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	बगरबडाई	LC	-	Insectivore	R	WB
	Charadriidae							
67	Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i> (Blyth, 1842)	खरानी टाउके हुट्टियाउँ	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
68	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	अलकचन्द्र राजपुत्रीका	LC	-	Carnivore	W	WB
69	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i> (Scopoli, 1786)	नघु राजपुत्रीका	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	R	WB
70	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	जुरे हुट्टियाउँ	NT	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
71	Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	प्रसान्त सर्षपी	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	P	WB
72	Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	हुट्टियाउँ	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
73	River Lapwing	<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i> (Lesson, 1826)	खोले हुट्टियाउँ	NT	-	Aquatic invertebrates	R	WB
74	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	पहेलो गाले हुट्टियाउँ	LC	-	Insectivore	R	WB
	Glareolidae							
75	Small Pratincole	<i>Glareola lactea</i> (Temminck, 1820)	पानी गौथली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	PW
	Haematopodidae							
76	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सिपि चरा	NT	-	Aquatic invertebrates	P	WB
	Jacanidae							
77	Bronze-winged Jacana	<i>Metopidius indicus</i> (Latham, 1790)	कमल चरी	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	R	WB
78	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i> (Scopoli, 1786)	जलअपसरा	LC	-	Omnivore	R	WB
	Laridae							
79	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	बाघु फ्यालफ्याले	LC	-	Piscivore	P	PW
80	River Tern	<i>Sterna aurantia</i> (J.E. Gray, 1831)	कुरारी फ्यालफ्याले	NT	-	Carnivore	R	PW
	Recurvirostridae							
81	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	प्रवालपाद	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	P	WB
	Rostratulidae							
82	Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	चित्राङ्गद	LC	-	Omnivore	R	WB
	Scolopacidae							
83	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	मलगुजा	NT	-	Carnivore	P	WB
84	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i> (Gunnerus, 1767)	टिमटिमा	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
85	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	लालखुट्टे टिमटिमा	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
86	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	चन्चले सुइसुइया	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
87	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	पानी चाहा	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
88	Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	दूलो चाहा	LC	-	Insectivore	W	WB
89	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	रुख सुइसुइया	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
90	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i> (Leisler, 1812)	काली खुट्टे जलरङ्ग	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
91	Pintail Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i> (Bonaparte, 1831)	भरक्वाहा	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
92	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i> (Leisler, 1812)	जलरङ्ग	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB



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93	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	वन सुइसुइया	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	P	WB
	Turnicidae							
94	Common Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvatica</i> (Desfontaines, 1789)	सानो गट्टेवट्टाई	LC	-	Granivore	R	OF
	CICONIIFORMES							
	Ciconiidae							
95	Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	चिम्टे गरुड	LC	-	Piscivore	W	WB
96	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कालो गरुड	LC	II	Piscivore	W	WB
97	Black-necked Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus*</i> (Latham, 1790)	कृष्णकण्ठ गरुड	NT	-	Piscivore	R	WB
98	Lesser Adjutant	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i> (Horsfield, 1821)	भुँडफोर गरुड	VU	-	Piscivore	R	WB
99	Asian Woolly-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	कपाशकण्ठ गरुड / लो भिपापी	VU	-	Piscivore	R	WB
	COLUMBIFORMES							
	Columbidae							
100	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	ठूलो वनपरेवा	LC	-	Granivore	W	FB
101	Spotted-dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis#</i> (Scopoli, 1768)	कुल्ले बुकुर	LC	-	Granivore	R	OF
102	Eurasian Collared-dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> (Frisvaldszky, 1838)	कण्ठे बुकुर	LC	-	Granivore	R	OF
103	Grey-capped Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सुन बुकुर	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
104	Orange-breasted Green-pigeon	<i>Treron bicinctus</i> (Jerdon, 1840)	सुन्तलेछाती हल्लेसो	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
105	Oriental Turtle-dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i> (Latham, 1790)	तुम्मे बुकुर	LC	-	Granivore	W	OF
106	Red Turtle-dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i> (Hermann, 1804)	तामे बुकुर	LC	-	Granivore	R	OF
107	Sri Lanka Green-pigeon	<i>Treron pompadora</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	फुस्रो टाउके हल्लेसो	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
108	Thick-Billed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron curvirostra@</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	मोटोटुडे हल्लेसो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
109	Yellow-footed Green-pigeon	<i>Treron phoenicoptera</i> (Latham, 1790)	ठूलो हल्लेसो	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
	CORACIIFORMES							
	Alcedinidae							
110	Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	कालोटाउके माटीकोरे	LC	-	Piscivore	W	PW
111	Blue-eared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo meninting</i> (Horsfield, 1821)	निलकण्ठ माटीकोरे	LC	-	Piscivore	R	PW
112	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सानो माटीकोरे	LC	-	Piscivore	R	PW
113	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	छिर्नबिरे माटिकोरे	LC	-	Piscivore	R	PW
114	Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	ठूलो माटीकोरे	LC	-	Piscivore	R	PW
115	White-breasted Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सेतो कण्ठे माटीकोरे	LC	-	Piscivore	R	PW
	Coraciidae							
116	Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	ठेजुवा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
117	Oriental Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	निलठेजुवा	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
	Meropidae							
118	Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i> (Latham, 1801)	मुरली चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
119	Blue-bearded Bee-eater	<i>Nyctornis athertoni</i> (Jardine & Selby, 1830)	निलकण्ठ मुरली चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
120	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	निलपुङ्गे मुरली चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	S	OF

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121	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	कटुसे टाउके मुरली चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	S	OF
	CUCULIFORMES							
	Cuculidae							
122	Banded Bay Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i> (Latham, 1790)	धर्के खैरो कोइली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
123	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	ठूलो जुरे कोइली	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
124	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कुक्कु	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
125	Common Hawk-cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx varius</i> (Vahl, 1797)	भैरव चरो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
126	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i> (Stephens, 1815)	ढोढे गोकुल	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
127	Green-billed Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i> (Lesson, 1830)	हरित माल कौवा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
128	Grey-bellied Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i> (Vahl, 1797)	सुत्तरि कोइली	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
129	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i> (Gould, 1837)	काफल पाक्थो	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
130	Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	जुरे कोइली	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
131	Large Hawk-cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i> (Vigors, 1832)	बिऊ कुईयो कोइली	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
132	Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	सानो गोकुल	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
133	Lesser Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i> (Latham, 1790)	सानो कोइली	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
134	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i> * (Gould, 1845)	पूर्विय कोइली	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
135	Sirkeer Malkoha	<i>Taccocua leschenaultii</i> (Lesson, 1830)	न्याउरी मालकौवा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
136	Square-tailed Drongo-cuckoo	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i> (Horsfield, 1821)	चिचे कोइली	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
137	Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कोइली	LC	-	Insectivore	S	OF
	FALCONIFORMES							
	Falconidae							
138	Collared Falconet	<i>Microhierax caerulescens</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	पैरी बाज	LC	II	Insectivore	R	FB
139	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	बौडाई	LC	II	Carnivore	W	OF
140	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> (Tunstall, 1771)	शाही बाज	LC	II	Carnivore	W	FB
141	Red-necked Falcon	<i>Falco chicquera</i> (Daudin, 1800)	रातो टाउके बौडाई	NT	II	Carnivore	R	FB
	GALLIFORMES							
	Phasianidae							
142	Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	तीत्रा	LC	-	Granivore	R	OF
143	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i> * (Linnaeus, 1758)	बट्टाई	LC	-	Granivore	W	OF
144	Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i> # (Linnaeus, 1758)	मयूर	LC	III	Omnivore	R	FB
145	Red junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	दुईचे	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
	GRUIFORMES							
	Rallidae							
146	Brown Crake	<i>Zapornia akool</i> (Sykes, 1832)	झाँसे सिम कुबुरा	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	R	WB
147	Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सेतो बोचले सिमकुबुरा	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	WB
148	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	बगाले सिमकुबुरा	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	R	WB
149	Western Swampen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कुर्मा	LC	-	Omnivore	R	WB
150	Ruddy-breasted Crake	<i>Zapornia fusca</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	घोल कन्दरी	LC	-	Omnivore	R	WB



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151	Watercock	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	जल कुबुरा	LC	-	Herbivore	S	WB
152	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i> (Pennant, 1769)	सिमकुबुरा	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	R	WB
	PASSERIFORMES							
	Acrocephalidae							
153	Blyth's Reed-warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i> (Blyth, 1849)	ट्याक-ट्याके	LC	-	Insectivore	w	FB
154	Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i> (Jerdon, 1845)	सानो ट्याक-ट्याके	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
155	Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Arundinax aedon</i> (Pallas, 1776)	मोटोठुंडे ट्याक-ट्याके	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
	Aegithinidae							
156	Common lora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सुसेली चरी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Alaudidae							
157	Bengal Bushlark	<i>Mirafra assamica</i> (Horsfield, 1840)	भार्दवाज	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
158	Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i> # (Franklin, 1831)	ब्रह्मीचट्टी भार्दवाज	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
159	Sand Lark	<i>Alaudala raytal</i> * (Blyth, 1845)	बगर भार्दवाज	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
	Artamidae							
160	Ashy Woodswallow	<i>Artamus fuscus</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	मिथुन	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
	Campephagidae							
161	Black-headed Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melanoptera</i> # (Rüppell, 1839)	कालो टाउके विरहि चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
162	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	<i>Lalage melaschistos</i> # (Hodgson, 1836)	कालो विरहि चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
163	Indian Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina macei</i> (Lesson, 1830)	लठसक विरहि चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
164	Rosy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	गुलाफी रानीचरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
165	Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i> (Latham, 1790)	रानीचरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
166	Small Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	सानो रानीचरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Cettiidae							
167	Aberrant Bush-warbler	<i>Horornis flavolivaceus</i> # (Blyth, 1845)	पित हरितकाडी फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Chloropseidae							
168	Golden-fronted Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i> (Temminck, 1829)	कृष्ण कण्ठे हरितचरी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Cisticolidae							
169	Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i> (Sykes, 1832)	दुनुक घाँसेफिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
170	Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i> (Pennant, 1769)	सोर्लाफिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
171	Grey-breasted Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i> (Blyth, 1844)	फुचोछाति घाँसेफिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
172	Grey-crowned Prinia	<i>Prinia cinereocapilla</i> * (Moore, 1854)	घेघरी घाँसेफिस्टो	VU	-	Insectivore	R	GB
173	Jungle Prinia	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i> (Jerdon, 1840)	जङ्गल घाँसेफिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
174	Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i> (Sykes, 1832)	भान्नी घाँसेफिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
175	Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i> (Delessert, 1840)	पिठोदर घाँसेफिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
176	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i> (Rafinesque, 1810)	सिरु फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
	Corvidae							
177	Grey treepie	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i> @ (R. Swinhoe, 1863)	पहाडी कोकले	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
178	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	कण्ठे काग	LC	-	Omnivore	R	OF
179	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i> (Wagler, 1827)	कालो कौवा	LC	-	Omnivore	R	OF
180	Rufous Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i> (Latham, 1790)	कोकले	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB

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	Dicaeidae							
181	Pale-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i> # (Latham, 1790)	रातोढुङ्गे पुष्पकोकिल	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
182	Plain Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum minullum</i> (R. Swinhoe, 1870)	समरुप पुष्पकोकिल	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
183	Thick-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i> @ (Tickell, 1833)	मोटोढुङ्गे पुष्पकोकिल	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
184	Yellow-vented Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i> @ (Temminck, 1829)	पितनिर्गम पुष्पकोकिल	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
	Dicruridae							
185	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	ध्रुसे चिबे	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
186	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	चिबे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
187	Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	आकाशे चिबे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
188	Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectans</i> (Hodgson, 1836)	कागढुङ्ग चिबे	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
189	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	भीमराज चिबे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
190	Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	केसराज चिबे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
191	Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus remifer</i> (Temminck, 1823)	भुङ्गराज चिबे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
192	White-bellied Drongo	<i>Dicrurus caeruleus</i> * (Linnaeus, 1758)	सेतोपेटे चिबे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Emberizidae							
193	Crested Bunting	<i>Emberiza lathami</i> (Gray, 1831)	जुरे बगेडी	LC	-	Granivore	R	OF
194	Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i> (Pallas, 1773)	बगाले बगेडी	CR	-	Granivore	W	OF
	Estrildidae							
195	Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	रातो मुनिया	LC	-	Granivore	R	GB
196	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कोटरो मुनिया	LC	-	Granivore	R	OF
197	Tricoloured Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	कालेटाउके मुनिया	LC	-	Granivore	S	GB
198	White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i> @ (Linnaeus, 1766)	सेतो हाडे मुनिया	LC	-	Granivore	R	GB
	Eurylaimidae							
199	Long-tailed Broadbill	<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae</i> \$ (Jameson, 1835)	चित्रकूट	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Fringillidae							
200	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i> (Pallas, 1770)	अमोगा तितु	LC	-	Granivore	W	FB
	Hirundinidae							
201	Asian Plain Martin	<i>Riparia chinensis</i> (J. E. Gray, 1830)	भित्तेशौयली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
202	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	घर शौयली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
203	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	गलहरी भित्तेशौयली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
204	Nepal House Martin	<i>Delichon nipalense</i> \$ (Moore, 1854)	नेपाल भिर शौयली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
205	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i> # (Laxmann, 1769)	रोस्काटी शौयली	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
	Laniidae							
206	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	खैरो भद्राई	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
207	Grey-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius tephronotus</i> (Vigors, 1831)	हिमाली भद्राई	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
208	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	भद्राई	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
	Leiostrichidae							
209	Common babbler	<i>Argya caudata</i> \$(Dumont, 1823)	कुरुवाहुक्क भ्याकुर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
210	Jungle Babbler	<i>Turdoides striata</i> # (Dumont, 1823)	बगाले भ्याकुर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB



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211	Striated Babbler	<i>Argya earlei</i> (Blyth, 1844)	खर भ्याङ्कर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
	Locustellidae							
212	Bristled Grassbird	<i>Chaetornis striata</i> (Jerdon, 1841)	चिप्लिक घाँसे चरी	VU	-	Insectivore	R	GB
213	Spotted Bush Warbler	<i>Locustella thoracica</i> * (Blyth, 1845)	घोप्ले फाडीफिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
	Monarchidae							
214	Black-naped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	कालो गधन राजचरी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Motacillidae							
215	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i> (Pallas, 1776)	बेसारे टिक्टिके	LC	-	Insectivore	W	PW
216	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	वन टिक्टिके	LC	-	Insectivore	P	FB
217	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i> (Tunstall, 1771)	फुस्रो टिक्टिके	LC	-	Insectivore	W	PW
218	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i> (Richmond, 1907)	रुख चुईया	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
219	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	आलि चुईया	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
220	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	लामाओले चुईया	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
221	Rosy Pipit	<i>Anthus roseatus</i> (Blyth, 1847)	गुलाफी कण्ठे चुईया	LC	-	Insectivore	W	PW
222	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	ढुलिका चुईया	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
223	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i> * (Linnaeus, 1758)	पहेलो टिक्टिके	LC	-	Insectivore	W	PW
224	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सेतो टिक्टिके	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
225	White-browed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	खोले टिक्टिके	LC	-	Insectivore	R	PW
	Muscicapidae							
226	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i> (Pallas, 1811)	धुसर अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
227	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochrurus</i> (S. G. Gmelin, 1774)	ध्याप्पी खञ्जरी	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
228	Black-backed Forktail	<i>Enicurus immaculatus</i> (Hodgson, 1836)	कालोदाडे खोलेघोविनी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	PW
229	Blue Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	उमा चाँचर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
230	Blue Whistling-thrush	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i> (Scopoli, 1786)	कलचौडे	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
231	Bluethroat	<i>Cyanecula svecica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	भूमिचर निलकण्ठ	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
232	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	भेकभेक भ्याप्पी	LC	-	Insectivore	W	GB
233	Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	ध्याप्पी अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
234	Grey Bushchat	<i>Saxicola ferreus</i> (Gray & Gray, 1847)	हिमाली भ्याप्पी	LC	-	Insectivore	W	OF
235	Himalayan Rubythroat	<i>Calliope pectoralis</i> (Gould, 1837)	साइबेरियन रातो कण्ठ	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
236	Little Forktail	<i>Enicurus scouleri</i> (Vigors, 1832)	रांगा खोलेघोविनी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	PW
237	Oriental Magpie-robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	धोवी चरा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	OF
238	Pale-Chinned Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis poliogenys</i> (Brooks, 1879)	नील कण्ठे अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
239	Pied Bush Chat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	काले भ्याप्पी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
240	Plumbeous Water Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i> (Vigors, 1831)	निलाम्बर जलखञ्जरी	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	W	PW
241	Pygmy Blue-flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hodgsoni</i> (Moore, 1854)	नीलदाडे अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
242	Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i> * (Bechstein, 1792)	लालबक्स अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
243	Red-throated Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i> (Pallas, 1811)	रातो कण्ठे अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
244	Rufous-bellied Niltava	<i>Niltava sundara</i> (Hodgson, 1837)	सुन्दर निलताभा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
245	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula ruficauda</i> (Swainson, 1838)	धुसर अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
246	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i> (Pallas, 1776)	हिमाली रातो कण्ठ	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB

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247	Slaty-backed Forktail	<i>Enicurus schistaceus</i> (Hodgson, 1836)	फुस्रोडाडे खोलेशोविनी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	PW
248	Slaty-blue Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula tricolor</i> @ (Hodgson, 1845)	टिक्टिके अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
249	Ultramarine Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula superciliaris</i> \$ (Jerdon, 1840)	निलश्वेत अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
250	Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassina</i> (Swainson, 1838)	निलतुषो अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
251	White-browed Bush Robin	<i>Tarsiger indicus</i> @ (Vieillot, 1817)	सेतो आँधीभर्ज रविन	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
252	White-capped Water Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i> # (Vigors, 1831)	सेतोटाउके जलखञ्जरी	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	R	PW
253	White-rumped Shama	<i>Kittacincla malabarica</i> # (Scopoli, 1788)	श्यामा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
254	White-tailed Blue Robin	<i>Myiomela leucura</i> (Hodgson, 1845)	सेतोपुच्छे रविन	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
255	White-tailed Stonechat	<i>Saxicola leucurus</i> # (Blyth, 1847)	काँसे भयापसी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
	Nectariniidae							
256	Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i> (Raffles, 1822)	सिपचराबुङ्गेचरा	LC	-	Nectarivore	R	FB
257	Purple Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i> # (Latham, 1790)	कालो बुङ्गेचरा	LC	-	Nectarivore	R	FB
	Oriolidae							
258	Black-hooded Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कालो टाउके सुनचरी	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
259	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	गाजले सुनचरी	LC	-	Omnivore	S	FB
	Paridae							
260	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	चिचिक्कोटे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Passeridae							
261	Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i> # (Burton, 1838)	पितकण्ठे भंगेरा	LC	-	Granivore	R	FB
262	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	रुख भंगेरा	LC	-	Granivore	R	OF
263	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	भंगेरा	LC	-	Granivore	R	OF
	Pellorneidae							
264	Indian Grassbird	<i>Graminicola bengalensis</i> (Jerdon, 1863)	घाँसे चरी	NT	-	Insectivore	R	GB
265	Puff-throated Babbler	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i> (Swainson, 1832)	धोप्ले भ्याङ्कुर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Phylloscopidae							
266	Blyth's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i> (Blyth, 1842)	तालुवकै फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
267	Chestnut-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus castaniceps</i> (Hodgson, 1845)	रातो टाउके फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
268	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	चिचिप फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
269	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i> (Blyth, 1842)	गोशूली फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
270	Green-crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus burkii</i> # (Burton, 1836) [सुनचस्मे फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
271	Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i> (Sundevall, 1837)	जिभल फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
272	Grey-hooded Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus xanthoschistos</i> # (Gray & Gray, 1846)	तुमलकारी फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
273	Hume's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i> (Brooks, 1878)	चन्चले फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
274	Large-billed Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i> (Blyth, 1843)	ठूलोठुँडे फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
275	Smoky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fulgivent</i> (Hodgson, 1845)	ध्वाँसे फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	GB
276	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i> (Blyth, 1847)	पीतोदर बुङ्गेफिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB



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277	Tickell's Leaf-warbler	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i> (Tickell, 1833)	पीतोदर फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
278	Western Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i> * (Blyth, 1845)	ठूलो तालुधकं फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
279	Whistler's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus whistleri</i> # (Ticehurst, 1925)	सुसेली फिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Pittidae							
280	Indian Pitta	<i>Pitta brachyura</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	गाजले पिटा	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
281	Hooded Pitta	<i>Pitta sordidida</i> (Statius Müller, 1776)	चित्रक पिटा	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
	Ploceidae							
282	Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	तोपचरा	LC	-	Granivore	R	GB
	Pnoepyidae							
283	Nepal Cupwing	<i>Pnoepyga immaculata</i> (Martens & Eck, 1991)	नेपाल ढिकुरेभ्याकुर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Pycnonotidae							
284	Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	बाखे जुरेली	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
285	Black-capped Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	कालोकल्की पहेंलो जुरेली	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
286	Himalayan Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i> (Gray, JE, 1835)	ताकं जुरेली	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
287	Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	जुरेली	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
288	Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	श्वेतभक्ष जुरेली	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
	Rhipiduridae							
289	White-browed Fantail	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i> (Lesson, 1830)	कुमचोप्ले मारुनी चरी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
290	White-throated Fantail	<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	नक्कले मारुनी चरी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Scotocercidae							
291	Chestnut-headed Tesia	<i>Cettia castaneocoronata</i> (Burton, 1836)	रातो टाउके टेसिया	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
292	Pale-footed Bush-warbler	<i>Hemitesia pallidipes</i> * (Blanford, 1872)	घेघरी भ्वाडीफिस्टो	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Sittidae							
293	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	<i>Sitta cinnamoventris</i> (Blyth, 1842)	कटुसे मडा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
294	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta frontalis</i> (Swainson, 1820)	मखमली मडा	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Stenostiridae							
295	Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i> (Swainson, 1820)	चन्चले अर्जुनक	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
296	Yellow-bellied Fairy-fantail	<i>Chelidorhynch hypoxanthus</i> § (Blyth, 1843)	पहेंलो मारुनीचरी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Sturnidae							
297	Asian Pied Starling	<i>Gracupica contra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	करचुली मैना	LC	-	Omnivore	R	OF
298	Bank Myna	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i> (Latham, 1790)	भित्ते सारौं	LC	-	Omnivore	R	OF
299	Brahminy Starling	<i>Sturnia pagodarum</i> # (Gmelin, 1789)	जुरे सारौं	LC	-	Omnivore	R	OF
300	Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Sturnia malabarica</i> # (Gmelin, 1789)	बगाले सारौं	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
301	Common Hill Myna	<i>Gracula religiosa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	मैनाचरी	LC	II	Omnivore	R	FB
302	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	डाइये सारौं	LC	-	Omnivore	R	OF
303	Jungle Myna	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i> (Wagler, 1827)[काली सारौं	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
304	Spot-winged Starling	<i>Saroglossa spilopterus</i> (Vigors, 1831)	कटुसकण्ठे सारौं	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB

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	Sylviidae							
305	Yellow-eyed Babbler	<i>Chrysomma sinense</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	तामे घसिभ्याङ्कुर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
	Timaliidae							
306	Black-chinned Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma pyrrhops</i> (Blyth, 1844)	कालो चीउँडे बनभ्याङ्कुर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
307	Chestnut-capped Babbler	<i>Timalia pileata</i> (Horsfield, 1821)	रातो टाउके घसिभ्याङ्कुर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	GB
308	Pin-Striped Tit Babbler	<i>Mixornis gularis</i> # (Horsfield, 1822)	चर्याचर्या फिस्टेभ्याङ्कुर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	Turdidae							
309	Alpine Thrush	<i>Zoothera mollissima</i> * (Blyth, 1842)	सादाहाडे चाँचर	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
310	Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i> (Jarocki, 1819)	बगाले चाँचर	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
311	Grey-winged Blackbird	<i>Turdus boulboul</i> (Latham, 1790)	मदना चाँचर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
312	Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Geokichla citrina</i> (Latham, 1790)	सुन्तले चाँचर	LC	-	Insectivore	S	FB
313	Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i> (Pallas, 1776)	रातो कण्ठे चाँचर	LC	-	Omnivore	W	FB
314	Scaly Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i> (Latham, 1790)	गोब्रे चाँचर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
315	Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i> (Tickell, 1833)	फुस्रे चाँचर	LC	-	Insectivore	W	FB
	Vangidae							
316	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike	<i>Hemipus picatus</i> (Sykes, 1832)	आसकोटे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
317	Common Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	टेन्था	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
318	Indian Paradise-flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	श्वर्ग चरी	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
319	Large Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis virgatus</i> # (Temminck, 1824)	ठूलो टेन्था	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
320	Red-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i> (Boddaert, 1783)	स्यालपोथरी लामपुछ्रे	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
	Vireonidae							
321	White-bellied Erpornis	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i> # (Blyth, 1844)	सेतोपेटे जुरेफिस्टो	LC	-	Omnivore	R	FB
	Zosteropidae							
322	Oriental White-eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i> (Temminck, 1824)	काँकीर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	PELECANIFORMES							
	Ardeidae							
323	Black-crowned Night-heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	बाँके बकुल्ला देउकाग	LC	-	Piscivore	S	WB
324	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	बस्तु बकुल्ला	LC	-	Piscivore	R	WB
325	Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	गेरु बकुल्ला	LC	-	Piscivore	S	WB
326	Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i> # (Linnaeus, 1758)	ठूलो सेतो बकुल्ला	LC	-	Piscivore	R	WB
327	Green-backed Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	छोटोखुट्टे बकुल्ला	LC	-	Piscivore	R	WB
328	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	फुस्रे बकुल्ला	LC	-	Piscivore	W	WB
329	Indian Pond-heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i> (Sykes, 1832)	भक्ति बकुल्ला	LC	-	Piscivore	R	WB
330	Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i> # (Wagler, 1827)	मझौला सेतो बकुल्ला	LC	-	Piscivore	R	WB
331	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	सानो सेतो बकुल्ला	LC	-	Piscivore	R	WB
332	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	प्याजी बकुल्ला	LC	-	Piscivore	R	WB
333	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	पहेँलो जुन बकुल्ला	LC	-	Carnivore	S	WB
	Pelecanidae							
334	Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> % (Linnaeus, 1758)	ठूलो घाउके हावासील	LC	-	Piscivore	P	WB



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	Threskiornithidae							
335	Red-naped Ibis	<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i> (Temminck, 1824)	करा साँवरी	LC	-	Aquatic invertebrates	R	WB
	PICIFORMES							
	Megalaimidae							
336	Blue-throated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon asiaticus</i> # (Latham, 1790)	क्युकेँ	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
337	Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i> # (Stadius Müller, 1776)	बाणा चरो (मिलचरो)	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
338	Great Barbet	<i>Psilopogon virens</i> # (Boddaert, 1783)	न्याउली	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
339	Lineated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon lineatus</i> # (Vieillot, 1816)	छिकेँ क्युकेँ	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
	Picidae							
340	Black-rumped Flameback	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कालोहाडे लाहाँचे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
341	Buff-spotted Flameback	<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i> (Scopoli, 1786)	गर्दनधोप्ले लाहाँचे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
342	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	खर लाहाँचे	LC	-	Insectivore	W	GB
343	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos macei</i> # (Vieillot, 1818)	काष्ठकूट	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
344	Greater Yellownappe	<i>Chrysophlegma flavinucha</i> (Gould, 1834)	दूलो सुनजुरे काठफोर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
345	Grey-capped Woodpecker	<i>Picoides canicapillus</i> # (Blyth, 1845)	फुसे टाउके काष्ठकूट	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
346	Grey-faced Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	कालो गर्धने काठफोर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
347	Himalayan Flameback	<i>Dinopium shorii</i> (Vigors, 1832)	तीनऔले लाहाँचे	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
348	Lesser Yellownappe	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i> (Vieillot, 1818)	सुन जुरे काठफोर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
349	Rufous Woodpecker	<i>Micropternus brachyurus</i> # (Vieillot, 1818)	सानो तामे काष्ठकूट	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
350	Scaly-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Picus squamatus</i> (Vigors, 1831)	दूलोकल्ले काठफोर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
351	Streak-throated Woodpecker	<i>Picus xanthopygaeus</i> (Gray & Gray, 1847)	कल्ले काठफोर	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
352	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Leiopicus mahrattensis</i> @ (Latham, 1801)	पहेँलोटाउके काष्ठकूट	LC	-	Insectivore	R	FB
	PODICIPEDIFORMES							
	Podicipedidae							
353	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i> (Brehm, 1831)	कालीकण्ठे दुबुल्के चरा	LC	-	Carnivore	W	WB
354	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	सिउरे दुबुल्केचरा	LC	-	Piscivore	W	WB
355	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> (Pallas, 1764)	दुबुल्केचरा	LC	-	Carnivore	R	WB
	PSITTACIFORMES							
	Psittacidae							
356	Alexandrine Parakeet	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	करा सुगा	NT	II	Frugivore	R	FB
357	Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	दुइसी सुगा	LC	II	Frugivore	R	OF
358	Red-breasted Parakeet	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	कागभेला सुगा	NT	II	Frugivore	R	FB
359	Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i> (Scopoli, 1769)	कण्ठे सुगा	LC	-	Frugivore	R	FB
360	Slaty-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i> * (Lesson, 1832)	मदना सुगा	LC	II	Frugivore	R	FB
	STRIGIFORMES							
	Strigidae							
361	Asian Barred Owlet	<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i> (Vigors, 1831)	पाते लाटोकोसेरो	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
362	Brown Boobook	<i>Ninox scutulata</i> (Raffles, 1822)	हुक्के लाटोकोसेरो	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB

	Order/ Family/ Common name	Scientific name	Nepali name	IUCN	CITES	Foraging guild	Migration group	Habitat Type
363	Brown Fish-owl	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i> (Gmelin, 1788)	हुँचील	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
364	Collared Owlet	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i> * (Burton, 1836)	सानो हुँडुल	LC	II	Carnivore	W	FB
365	Indian Scops-owl	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i> # (Pennant, 1769)	चित्री उल्लु	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
366	Jungle Owlet	<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i> (Tickell, 1833)	कुँदुरे लाटोकोसेरो	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
367	Oriental Scops-owl	<i>Otus sunia</i> (Hodgson, 1836)	लोखके उल्लु	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
368	Spot-bellied Eagle-owl	<i>Bubo nipalensis</i> (Hodgson, 1836)	कल्ले उल्लु	LC	II	Carnivore	R	FB
369	Spotted Owlet	<i>Athene brama</i> (Temminck, 1821)	कोचलगाडे लाटोकोसेरो	LC	II	Carnivore	R	OF
	SULIFORMES							
	Anhingidae							
370	Oriental Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i> (Pennant, 1769)	सुइरोदुडे जलचरी	NT	-	Piscivore	R	WB
	Phalacrocoracidae							
371	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	जलेवा	LC	-	Piscivore	W	WB
372	Little Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo niger</i> (Vieillot, 1817)	सानो जलेवा	LC	-	Piscivore	R	WB

W—winter migratory | S—summer migratory | P—passage | R—Resident | *—not recorded in 2015–2016 survey | #—not recorded in 2002–2012 survey | @ & \$—Adhikari et al. 2003 & Adhikari 2000 that were not recorded in both surveys | %—spotted by Bird Education Society. Migration group and foraging guild were taken from IUCN Red List (IUCN 2020) and Indian Biodiversity Portal (2020).

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