JOTT NOTE 2(13): 1392-1400

## Entomofauna of Kane Wildlife Sanctuary, Arunachal Pradesh, northeastern India

## O. Tarunkumar Singh 1, J. Chakravorty 2 & R. Varatharajan 3

<sup>1</sup> Centre of Biodiversity, <sup>2</sup> Departments of Zoology, Rajiv Gandhi University, Itanagar, Arunachal Pradesh 791112, India <sup>3</sup> Life Sciences Department, Manipur University, Imphal, Manipur 795003, India

Email: 1 oinamba2010@rediffmail.com

Studies on the entomofauna of Arunachal Pradesh, northeastern India are referable to the works of Mitra (1976), Tandon & Khera (1978), Lahiri (1979 a,b), Basu & Sengupta (1980), Chatterjee & Saha (1981), Sengupta & Sengupta (1981), Biswas & Biswas (1985), Biswas & Chatterjee (1985), Ghosh (1985), Bhargava (1989, 1996), Pal (1985,1992a,1992b,1992c,1993) and Chakrabarty et al. (1994) in which nearly 600 species of insects belonging to Collembola, Odonata, Orthoptera, Blattaria, Coleoptera, Diptera, Hymenoptera and Hemiptera have been reported. Later, Ramakrishna & Alfred (2006) compiled all the reported species from Arunachal Pradesh

Date of publication (online): 26 December 2010 Date of publication (print): 26 December 2010 ISSN 0974-7907 (online) | 0974-7893 (print)

Editor: Kailash Chandra

## Manuscript details:

Ms # o1946 Received 15 February 2008 Final received 02 November 2010 Finally accepted 18 November 2010

**Citation:** Singh, O.T., J. Chakravorty & R. Varatharajan (2010). Entomofauna of Kane Wildlife Sanctuary, Arunachal Pradesh, northeastern India. *Journal of Threatened Taxa* 2(13): 1392-1400.

**Copyright:** © O. Tarunkumar Singh, J. Chakravorty & R. Varatharajan 2010. Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported License. JoTT allows unrestricted use of this article in any medium for non-profit purposes, reproduction and distribution by providing adequate credit to the authors and the source of publication.

Acknowledgements: The authors are thankful to Department of Zoology and Centre of Biodiversity, Rajiv Gandhi University, Itanagar, for the facilities. The first author is thankful to the University Grants Commission, New Delhi for the financial support through Dr. D.S. Kothari Post Doctoral Fellowship. Thanks are also due to Mr. M.B. Lal, Principal Chief Conservator of Forest, Government of Arunachal Pradesh, for prior permission to carry out the survey. Our appreciations are due to Mr. Tayeng Mize (DFO), Kane Wildlife Sanctuary and subordinate staffs for their tireless help during the survey trips. Thanks are also extended to Director, SFRI (Itanagar) and Dr. G. Srinivasan, Scientists-in-charge ZSI (Itanagar) for providing necessary assistances in insect identification. Our gratefulness are extended to Dr. Ch. Chitrpati Devi, Lecturer, D.M. College, Imphal for determining the identities of Collembolan insects.

OPEN ACCESS | FREE DOWNLOAD





in the State Fauna series. Detailed systematic accounts were given in the state faunal series - 13 (part-II) of the Zoological Survey of India (Anonymous 2006b). It included



645 species of insects under 320 genera and 44 families in which 119 species were new records for the state. Recently, Singh et al. (2007) recorded 100 species of Coleoptera from various habitats of Arunachal Pradesh, in which 25 species under 20 genera were new to the state. As the state is one of the global biodiversity hot spots (Myer et al. 2000) and is endowed with rich flora and fauna (Das 2006), intensive studies are needed at the earliest to document all of the insects.

Kane Wildlife Sanctuary is located in the West Siang District of Arunachal Pradesh between 27°35'-27°45'N & 94°35'-94°45'E. Spread over an area of 55km<sup>2</sup>, it is bounded by the Siri River on the north and northwest. Along Likabali Road (15km) on the east, Nilakh Nallah (hill stream) on the south and Bardam Modi (hill range) on the south west (Anonymous 2007). The area falls in the Eastern Himalayan bio-geographical zone with montane evergreen tropical and subtropical forest vegetation (Singh et al. 2002). The Sanctuary is unique in having a wide range of surface elevation (200-2000 m), varied temperature fluctuations (5-38 °C) at different altitudinal levels with relatively high humidity and excessive rainfall (> 3000 mm/year). The area has been declared protected as a sanctuary under the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 for the conservation of elephants, small cats and deer along with their associated flora and fauna since 1992. However, little has been known about its flora and fauna till today. Therefore, the present study was taken up as an initiative to identify and document its faunal resources, particularly insects. The study assumes significance with reference to the conservation of entomofauna of the region.

Materials and Methods: Insect samples have been collected and preserved for study following Ghosh & Sengupta (1982). In the case of collembolans and litter thrips, the fallen leaves, soil and humus from all possible habitats were collected at random in polythene bags. The samples were subjected to the process of extraction by using modified Tullgren funnel extractors and collected specimens were preserved in 70% alcohol (Ananthakrishnan 1984). Collections were made for a period of one year (2007) with frequent trips during January to April and August to November. Collections were made within 200-1500 m altitudinal range covering nearly 15km<sup>2</sup> deep inside the eastern portion of the sanctuary on the Likabali side starting from Kane Village. Collected specimens were sorted out to species level and identified using valid key characters and by comparison with the materials available in the Insect Diversity Unit (RGU), Manipur University, ZSI and SFRI (Itanagar). Taxonomic publications including Anonymous (1999, 2003, 2006b),

Borowiec (2001), Ghate et al. (2003), Subramanian (2005), Mitra (2006) have been referred to for the correct determination of the identities of the insects. Distributions of the identified species within Arunachal Pradesh were compiled based on Sen et al. (1988), Chakravorty et al. (1994), and Anonymous (2006 a,b).

Results and Discussion: During the one year preliminary survey, 170 species of insects under nine orders were identified and are listed along with their distributions in Table 1. This included 70 species of Coleoptera (beetles), 23 species each of Odonata (dragonflies) and Thysanoptera (thrips), 18 species of Orthoptera (grasshoppers), 13 species of Hymenoptera (bees), eight species of Collembola (springtails), seven species of Diptera (flies), five species of Hemiptera (bugs) and two species of Dictyoptera (mantis). Of these 39 species are new records for the state.

Coleopteran fauna were dominant in the present collection. Beetles being the largest among the insect orders are associated with various habitats in the forest ecosystem. The majority of them are phytophagous and scavengers inhabiting various plants, debris and animal excreta. Phytophagous beetles play an important role in checking the populations of many other insects including harmful insects such as aphids, coccids, aleuryds, plantmites and other foliage feeders. Scavengers, being associated with debris and animal excreta act as detritivores, thereby helping in breaking down plant and animal remains that contribute to the recycling of nutrients and the cleaning of the environment.

The present collection reveals the occurrence of 23 species of Thysanoptera (Thrips). Among them three species viz., *Elaphrothrips spiniceps*, *Nesothrips lativentris* and *Xylaplothrips debilis* are mycophagous forms feeding on fungal mycelia. Of the phytophagous forms *Gigantothrips elegans*, *Liothrips ananthakrishnani* and *Liothrips* sp. are found to cause structural abnormalities in their respective host plants. The first one causes damage to the ficus leaf and the latter two are found to form leaf rolling galls of *Acanthus* sp. and *Pozoulzia zeylanica* respectively. Again two terebrantian species, *Panchaetothrips indicus* and *Sciothrips cardamomi*, which were collected from wild herbs during the survey.

The Orthopteran collection contained 18 species belonging to six families. Among them 11 species were under the family Acrididae, two species each under Tettigoniidae, Schizodactylidae and Gryllidae, respectively. The family Pyrgomorphidae was represented by a single species *Tagasta indica*. The two species of Schizodactylidae, *Schizodactylus monstrosus* and *S. tuberculatus* were frequently encountered within sandy burrows near the hillsteams and moist foothills.

Collembolan fauna included eight species under two families, Entomobryidae and Hypogastruridae. By virtue of their association with litter and soil, these tiny apterous insects are known for their role in recycling the forest nutrients. Dipteran and Hemiptera were represented by seven and five species respectively. In addition to the above collections, different species of butterflies, moths and a half dozen Cicadas were also collected during the study. The identities of these insects are yet to be determined.

Conclusion: Being a short term preliminary study coupled with mountainous moist habitats of the sanctuary, only limited areas could be covered during the survey. However, the above observations indicate that Kane Wildlife Sanctuary is a rich spot for entomological fauna. It also suggests that a long term survey covering maximum habitats over different seasons would be required at the earliest to explore and document the entomological wealth of the protected area.

## **REFERENCES**

- **Ananthakrishnan, T.N. (1984)**. *Bioecoology of Thrips*. Indira Publishing House, Michigan, USA, 233pp.
- Anonymous (1999). Fauna of Meghalaya. State fauna Series 4(Part V). Zoological Survey of India, Kolkata Publication, 666pp.
- Anonymous (2003). Fauna of Sikkim. State fauna Series 9 (Part III). Zoological Survey of India, Kolkata Publication, 411pp.
- Anonymous (2006a). Fauna of Arunachal Pradesh. State fauna Series 13 (Part I). Zoological Survey of India Publication, 666pp.
- Anonymous (2006b). Fauna of Arunachal Pradesh. State fauna Series 13 (Part II). Zoological Survey of India Publication, 518pp.
- Anonymous (2007). The Arunachal Pradesh Gazette (Part I).

  Government of Arunachal Pradesh Publication XVIII: 57-58.
- Basu, C.R. & T. Sengupta (1980). On a new genus and a new species of Alticinae (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae) from Arunachal Pradesh. *Records of Zoological Survey of India* 76(1-4): 143-146.
- Bhargava, R.N. (1989). On a collection of Odonata from west Kameng District, Arunachal Pradesh. *Indian Odonatol* 2: 45-46
- **Bhargava, R.N.** (1996). A new mole cricket of the genus *Scapteriscus* (Orthoptera: Gryllotalpidae) from Arunachal Pradesh, India. *Entomon* 21(2): 191-193.
- Biswas, D.N. & S. Biswas (1985). Insecta: Coleoptera: Staphylinidae. On a collection of Staphylinidae (Insecta: Coleoptera) from Namdapha Wild Life Sanctuary, Tirap district, Arunachal Pradesh, India. Records of Zoological Survey of India 82(1-4): 139-146.
- Biswas, S. & S.K. Chatterjee (1985). Insects: Scarabaeidae: Coprinae. Records of Zoological Survey of India 82(1-4): 147-177.
- Borowiec, L. (2001). New records of Asian and Australopapuan Cassidinae with a description of five new species of *Cassida* L. from Thailand (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae: Cassidinae). *Genus* 12(4). Wroclaw 28 XII: 493-562.
- Chakrabarty, S.P., L.K. Ghosh & R.C. Basu (1994). On a collection of Hemiptera from Namdapha Biosphere reserve in Arunachal Pradesh. *Records of Zoological Survey of India*. *Occasional paper* 161: 1-38.
- Chatterjee, S.K. & G.N. Saha (1981). On a collection of Scarabaeidae (Insecta: Coleoptera) from Arunachal Pradesh with the description of a new species. *Records of Zoological* Survey of India 78(1-4): 155-167.
- Das, A. K. (2006). Biodiversity Conservation, pp. 160-177. In:

Table 1. List of Insects collected from Kane Wildlife Sanctuary

|    | Species                            | Common name                            | Distribution / new record to Arunachal Pradesh                        |
|----|------------------------------------|--|---|
|    | Order: Coleoptera                  |  |   |
|    | Family: Passalidae                 |  |   |
| 1  | Acerais helferi Kuw.               | Bess Beetle                            | New record  |
| 2  | Aulococyclus sp.                   | Patent Leather<br>Beetle / Bess Beetle | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
|    | Family: Chrysomelidae              | Beetie / Bess Beetie                   |   |
| 3  | Agrosteomela fallaciosa Stal       | Leaf Beetle                            | New record  |
| 4  | Agrosteomela indica (Hope)         | Leaf Beetle                            | Subansiri, Kurungkumey, Dibang Valley, Kane (West Siang)              |
| 5  | Aplosonyx scutellatus (Baly)       | Fringed-toed Lizard                    | Changlang, Dibang Valley, East Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                |
| 6  | Aspidomorpha dorsata (Fabricius)   | Tortoise Beetle                        | New record  |
| 7  | Aspidomorpha indica Boheman        | Tortoise Beetle                        | Subansiri, West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                               |
| 8  | Aspidomorpha sanctaecrucis (F)     | Tortoise Beetle                        | East Siang, Changlang, Likabali & Kane (W. Siang)                     |
| 9  | Aulacophora almora Maulik          | Leaf Beetle                            | Dibang Valley, Changlang, Kurungkumey, Dibang Valley, Kane (W. Siang) |
| 10 | Aulacophora bicolor (Weber)        | Leaf Beetle                            | East Siang, Upper Siang, Papumpare, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)        |
| 11 | Aulacophora foveicollis ( Lucas)   | Red Pumpkin Beetle                     | East Kameng, Subansiri, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                   |
| 12 | Aulacophora lewisii Baly           | Pumpkin Beetle                         | New Record  |
| 13 | Basiprinota maculipennis (Boheman) | Leaf Beetle                            | Changlang, Dibang Valley, Papumpare, Kane (W. Siang)                  |
| 14 | Cassida occursans Spaeth           | Tortoise Beetle                        | Changlang, Subansiri, East Siang, Likabali &Kane (W. Siang)           |
| 15 | Chrysomela populi Linn.            | Leaf Beetle                            | New record  |
| 16 | Cneorane rubicollis (Hope)         | Leaf Beetle                            | West Kameng, Subansiri, East Siang, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)        |
| 17 | Cryptocephalus exsulans Suffrian   | Leaf Beetle                            | Likabali, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 18 | Galerucella grisescens (Joannis)   | Leaf Beetle                            | New record  |
| 19 | Haplosoma unicolor (Illiger)       | Leaf Beetle                            | Papumpare, Changlang, Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)                      |
| 20 | Humba cyanicollis (Hope)           | Leaf Beetle                            | East Kameng, West Kameng, Dibang Valley, Likabali & Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 21 | Lema nigricollis Jacoby            | Leaf Beetle                            | Subansiri, Changlang, East Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                    |
| 22 | Meristata dohrni ( Baly)           | Leaf Beetle                            | Subansiri, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)                                 |
| 23 | Monolepta signata (Olivier)        | Cucumber Beetle                        | Subansiri, Lohit, West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                        |
| 24 | Oides livia (Fabricius)            | Beetle                                 | Eastkameng, West Kameng Kurungkumey, Kane (W. Siang)                  |
| 25 | Oides maculate (Olivier)           | Beetle                                 | New record  |
| 26 | Periclitena vigorsi (Hope)         | Beetle                                 | East Kameng, Dibang Valley, Kane (W. Siang)                           |
| 27 | Pseudadimonia variolosa (Hope)     | Beetle                                 | New record  |
| 28 | Sphenoraia (S) bicolor (Hope)      | Beetle                                 | New record  |
| 29 | Xuthea orientalis Baly             | Beetle                                 | Changlang, East Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                               |
|    | Family: Scarabaeidae               |  |   |
| 30 | Anomala dimidiate (Hope)           | White Grub                             | New record  |
| 31 | Anomala sp.                        | White Grub                             | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 32 | Copris corpulentus Gillet          | Dung Beetle                            | East Siang, Upper Siang, Papumpare, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)        |
| 33 | Copris indicus Gillet              | Dung Beetle                            | East Siang, Papumpare, Dibang Valley, Tawang, Along & Kane (W. Siang) |
| 34 | Copris magicus Harold              | Dung Beetle                            | East Siang, Upper Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                              |
| 35 | Copris (P) punctatus Wiedeman      | Dung Beetle                            | Tawang, Namdapha, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)                          |
| 36 | Copris siangensis Biswas           | Dung Beetle                            | Lower Subansiri, East Siang, Upper Siang, Pasighat & Kane (W. Siang)  |
| 37 | Onitis castaneous Redtenbacher     | Dung Beetle                            | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |

|    | Species                                     | Common name                       | Distribution / new record to Arunachal Pradesh                        |
|----|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| 38 | Onitis falcatus (Wulfen)                    | Dung Beetle                       | New record  |
| 39 | Onitis feae Felsche                         | Dung Beetle                       | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 40 | Onitis subopacus Arrow                      | Dung Beetle                       | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 41 | Oryctes rhinoceros ( L)                     | Rhinoceros Beetle                 | New record  |
| 42 | Rhynchophorus ferrugineus (Olivier)         | Red Palm Beetle                   | New record  |
|    | Family: Cerambycidae                        |                                   |   |
| 43 | Anoplophora sp.                             | Long-horned Beetle                | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 44 | Batocera numitor (Newman)                   | Longicorn Beetle                  | New record  |
| 45 | Batocera parryi (Hope)                      | Longicorn Beetle                  | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 46 | Hoplocerambyx spinicornis Newman            | Borer Beetle                      | New record  |
| 47 | Stromatium barbatum (Fab.)                  | Kulsi Teak Borer                  | Along, Likabali & Kane (W. Siang)                                     |
| 48 | Stromatium sp.                              | Forest Longicorn                  | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 49 | Xylotrechus quadripes Chevr.                | Coffee White Stem<br>Borer        | East Siang, Papumpare, Kane (W. Siang)                                |
| 50 | Xylotrechus smei (Lap.et.Gory.)             | Long-horned Beetle                | East Siang, Papumpare, Kane (W. Siang)                                |
|    | Family: Carabidae                           |                                   |   |
| 51 | Catascopus micabilis Bates                  | Ground Beetle                     | East Siang, Papumpare, Dibang Valley, Tawang, Along & Kane (W. Siang) |
| 52 | Ophionea indica (Thunb)                     | Carabid Beetle                    | East Siang, Papumpare, Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)                     |
| 53 | Simous nigriceps (Weid)                     | Ground Beetle                     | East Siang, Papumpare, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)                     |
|    | Family: Lucanidae                           |                                   |   |
| 54 | Calodes cuvera Hope                         | Stag Horn Beetle                  | New record  |
| 55 | Calodes siva Hope & Wetson                  | Stag Horn Beetle                  | New record  |
| 56 | Lucanus cantori Hope                        | Giant Stag Beetle                 | New record  |
| 57 | Lucanus laminifer Waterhouse                | Giant Stag Beetle                 | New record  |
|    | Family: Curculionidae                       |                                   |   |
| 58 | Cyrtotrachelus longimanus F                 | Bamboo Weevil                     | New record  |
| 59 | Cyrtotrachelus rufopectinipes<br>Chevrolet. | Snout Beetle / Stem<br>Weevil     | New record  |
|    | Family: Histeridae                          |                                   |   |
| 60 | Hypocaccus sinae (Marseul)                  | Steel Beetle                      | Papumpare, East Kameng, East Siang, Kurungkume, Kane (W. Siang)       |
| 61 | Pachylister chinensis (Quensel)             | Hister Beetle                     | Changlang, Kurungkume, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                    |
| 62 | Platylister strialis (Marseul)              | Steel Beetle                      | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 63 | Platylomalus teibodae (Marseul)             | Steel Beetle                      | East Siang, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)                                |
|    | Family: Cucujidae                           |                                   |   |
| 64 | Laemophloes neglectus Grouvelle             | Paper Flate Beetle                | Papumpare, Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)                                 |
| 65 | Placonotus proximus Grouvelle               | Paper Flate Beetle                | Papumpare, East Siang, Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)                     |
|    | Family: Staphylinidae                       |                                   |   |
| 66 | Leptochirus (S)laevis Castelnau             | Rove Beetle                       | Papumpare, Kane (W. Siang)  |
|    | Family: Meloidae                            |                                   |   |
| 67 | Mylabris cichorii (Linn.)                   | Flower Beetle /<br>Blister Beetle | Papumpare, East Siang, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)                     |
| 68 | Mylabris himalayaensis Saha                 | Flower Beetle                     | Papumpare, East Siang, Along & Kane (W. Siang)                        |

|    | Species   | Common name                 | Distribution / new record to Arunachal Pradesh                    |
|----|---|-----------------------------|---|
|    | Family: Silvanidae                                |                             |   |
| 69 | Protosilvanus lateritius (Reitter)                | Silvanid Beetle             | East Kameng, Subansiri, Dibang Valley, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang) |
| 70 | Psammoecus trimaculatus<br>Motschulsky            | Silvanid Beetle             | Subansiri, Dibang Valley, Changlang, Papumpare, Kane (W. Siang)   |
|    | Order: Collembola                                 |                             |   |
|    | Family: Entomobryidae                             |                             |   |
| 71 | Callyntrura japonica (Kinoshita)                  | Entomobryid /Spring<br>Tail | Subansiri, West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                           |
| 72 | Dicranocentroides fasciculatus Imms               | Spring Tail                 | Papumpare, West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                           |
| 73 | Dicranocentroides salmoni Mitra                   | Spring Tail                 | Papumpare, Likabali And Kane (W. Siang)                           |
| 74 | Homodia cingula Borner                            | Spring Tail                 | Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)  |
| 75 | Lepidosira unguserrata Salmon                     | Spring Tail                 | Subansiri, Tawang, Kane (W. Siang)                                |
| 76 | Lobella kraepelini Yosii                          | Spring Tail                 | West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                                      |
| 77 | Salina indica (Imms)                              | Spring Tail                 | Papumpare, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                            |
|    | Family: Hypogastruridae                           |                             |   |
| 78 | Hypogastrura indovari Salmon                      | Gun Powder Mite             | Papumpare, Tawang, Basar & Kane (W.Siang)                         |
|    | Order: Dictyoptera                                |                             |   |
|    | Family: Blaberidae                                |                             |   |
| 79 | Cryptocera sp.                                    | Wood Roaches                | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                                       |
|    | Family:Mantidae                                   |                             |   |
| 80 | Mantis sp.  | Preying Mantis              | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                                       |
|    | Order: Diptera                                    |                             |   |
|    | Family:Sargophagidae                              |                             |   |
| 81 | Bercaea cruentata (Meigen)                        | Flesh Fly                   | East&West Kameng, Lower & Upper Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)        |
|    | Family: Calliphoridae                             |                             |   |
| 82 | Calliphora(Calliphora)vicina<br>Robineau Desvoidy | Blue Bottle/ Blow Fly       | West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                                      |
| 83 | Crysomya megacephala<br>(Fabricius)               | Oriental Latrine Fly        | East & West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                               |
|    | Family: Bombyliidae                               |                             |   |
| 84 | Ligyra oenomaus (Rondani)                         | Bee Fly                     | West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                                      |
| 85 | Ligyra semifuscata (Brunetti)                     | Bee Fly                     | East Siang, Daporizo, Kane (W. Siang)                             |
|    | Family: Conopidae                                 |                             |   |
| 86 | Physocephala tenella Bigot                        | Thick-headed Flies          | Along & Kane (W. Siang)   |
|    | Family: Tabanidae                                 |                             |   |
| 87 | Tabanus fuscomaculatus Ricardo                    | Horse Flies                 | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                                       |
|    | Order: Hemiptera                                  |                             |   |
|    | Family:Pentatomidae                               |                             |   |
| 88 | Dalpada jugatoria Lethriery                       | Stink Bug                   | Tirap, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)                                 |
| 89 | Nezara viridula (Linn.)                           | Green Stink Bug             | New record  |
| 90 | Pentatomid sp.                                    | Forest Bug/ True<br>Bug     | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                                       |
|    | Family: Coreidae                                  |                             |   |
| 91 | Leptocorisa acuta (Thunberg)                      | Rice Seed Bug               | Namdapha (Changlang), Kane (W.Siang)                              |

|     | Species   | Common name                | Distribution / new record to Arunachal Pradesh                              |
|-----|---|----------------------------|---|
| 92  | Notobitus excellens Distant                             | Squash Bug                 | Tirap, Namdapha (Changlang), Kane (W.Siang)                                 |
|     | Order: Hymenoptera                                      |                            |   |
|     | Family: Apidae  |                            |   |
| 93  | Apis (Megapis) dorsata (Fabricius)                      | Rock Bee                   | Kameng, Subansiri, Papumpare, Kane (W. Siang)                               |
| 94  | Apis indica Fabricius                                   | Indian Honey Bee           | East and West Kameng, Papumpare, Tawang, Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)         |
| 95  | Apis (Micrapis) florea Fabricius.                       | Little Bee                 | Changlang, West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                                     |
| 96  | Bombus orientalis Smith                                 | Bumble Bee                 | Subansiri, West Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)                                     |
|     | Family: Vespidae  |                            |   |
| 97  | Parapolybia indica (Saussure)                           | Paper Wasps                | West Kameng, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                                    |
| 98  | Polistes (Nygmopolistes)<br>tenebricosus sulcatus Smith | Wasps                      | Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)  |
| 99  | Polistes (Megapolistes) olivaceus<br>(De Geer)          | Yellow Wasps               | Subansiri, West Kameng, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)                          |
| 100 | Vespa basalis Smith                                     | Black-bellied Hornet       | East Kameng, West Kameng, Changlang, East Siang, Likabali & Kane (W. Siang) |
| 101 | Vespa bicolor Fabricius                                 | Common Wasps               | Subansiri, East Kameng, West Kameng, Likabali & Kane (W. Siang)             |
| 102 | Vespa mandarinia magnifica Smith                        | Hornet                     | East Kameng, West Kameng, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                       |
| 103 | Vespa tropica ducalis Smith                             | Hornet                     | Subansiri, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                                      |
|     | Family: Anthophoridae                                   |                            |   |
| 104 | Xylocopa latipes (Drury)                                | Black Carpenter            | New record  |
| 105 | Xylocopa pubescens (Spinola)                            | Carpenter Bee              | New record  |
|     | Order: Odonata  |                            |   |
|     | Family: Coenagrionodae                                  |                            |   |
| 106 | Aciagrion pallidum Selys                                | Narrow-winged<br>Damselfly | Kameng, Dibang Valley, Kane (W. Siang)                                      |
| 107 | Agriocnemis pygmaea (Rambur)                            | Pigmy Wisp                 | Kameng, Dirang, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                                 |
| 108 | Ceriagrion fallax cerinomelas<br>Lieftinck              | Narrow-winged<br>Damselfly | Subansiri, Kameng, Kane (W. Siang)  |
| 109 | Pseudagrion australasiae (Selys)                        | Blue Damselfly             | Subansiri, Kameng, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                              |
|     | Family: Euphaeidae                                      |                            |   |
| 110 | Anisopleura lestoides( Selys)                           | Damselfly                  | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
|     | Family: Platycnemididae                                 |                            |   |
| 111 | Calicnemia eximia (Selys)                               | Scarlet Openwing           | Namdapha ( Changlang), Kane (W. Siang)                                      |
| 112 | Copera vittata serapica (Selys)                         | Weak Flier/<br>Damselfly   | East Siang, Changlang, Kane (W. Siang)                                      |
|     | Family: Libellulidae                                    |                            |   |
| 113 | Diplacodes trivialis (Rambur)                           | Ground Skimmer             | Changlang, West Kameng, Likabali & Kane (W. Siang)                          |
| 114 | Neurothemis fulvia (Drury)                              | Fulvous Forest<br>Skimmer  | Tirap, Subansiri, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                               |
| 115 | Orthetrum anceps (Schneider)                            | Marsh Hawk                 | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 116 | Orthetrum brunneum Fouscolombe                          | Marsh Hawk                 | Subansiri, East Siang, West Siang   |
| 117 | Orthetrum glaucum (Brauer)                              | Blue Marsh Hawk            | Subansiri, Namdapha (Changlang), Kane (W. Siang)                            |
| 118 | Pantala flavescens (Fabricius)                          | Wandering Gliders          | East Siang, West Siang  |
| 119 | Tholymis tillarga (Fabricius)                           | Coral-tailed Cloud<br>Wing | Likabali and Kane (W. Siang)  |

|     | Species                                    | Common name                  | Distribution / new record to Arunachal Pradesh                                |
|-----|--|------------------------------|---|
|     | Family: Gomphidae                          |                              |   |
| 120 | Ictinogomphus rapax (Rambur)               | Common Club Tail             | East Siang, West Siang  |
| 121 | Onychogomphus biforceps ( Selys)           | Club-tailed Dragonfly        | East Siang, West Siang  |
| 122 | Onychogomphus cacharicus<br>(Fraser)       | Club-tailed Dragonfly        | East Siang, West Siang  |
| 123 | Paragomphus lineatus (Selys)               | Club-tailed Dragonfly        | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 124 | Phaenandrogomphus aureus<br>(Laidlaw)      | Club-tailed Dragonfly        | Subansiri, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)  |
|     | Family: Calopterygidae                     |                              |   |
| 125 | Matrona basilaris basilaris Selys          | Broad-winged<br>Damselfly    | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 126 | Neurobasis chinensis chinensis<br>(Linn.)  | Metallic Green<br>Damselfly  | Subansiri, Tirap, Kane (W. Siang)   |
|     | Family: Chlorocyphidae                     |                              |   |
| 127 | Rhinocypha ignipennis Selys                | Broad-winged<br>Damselfly    | Subansiri, West Kameng, East Siang, West Siang                                |
| 128 | Rhinocypha immaculata Selys                | Broad-winged<br>Damselfly    | East Sing, West Siang   |
|     | Order: Orthoptera                          |                              |   |
|     | Family:Acrididae                           |                              |   |
| 129 | Acrida exaltata (Walker)                   | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Changlang, Kurungkumey, Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)                            |
| 130 | Catantops annexus Bolivier                 | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Changlang, Kurungkumey, Papumpare, Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)                 |
| 131 | Ceracris nigricornis nigricornis<br>Walker | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Subansiri, Lohit, West Siang  |
| 132 | Chondroacris rosea (De Geer)               | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Subansiri, East Siang, West Siang   |
| 133 | Choroedocus robustus (Serville)            | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Kameng, Tirap, Lohit, West Siang  |
| 134 | Gesonula punctifrons (Stal)                | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Likabali, Kambang and Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 135 | Holopercna darjeelingesis (Bolivar)        | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Subansiri, Lohit, West Siang  |
| 136 | Leptysma marginicollis (Serville)          | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | New record  |
| 137 | Oxya hyla hyla Serville                    | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Subansiri, East Siang, West Siang   |
| 138 | Oxya hyla intricate (Stal)                 | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Likabali, Dalicamp and Kane (W. Siang)  |
| 139 | Phlaeoba antennata Brunner                 | Short-horned<br>Grasshopper  | Subansiri, East Siang, West Siang   |
|     | Family: Tettigoniidae                      |                              |   |
| 140 | Concocephalus sp.                          | Meadow Katydid               | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)   |
| 141 | Microcentum rhombifolium<br>(Saussure)     | Bush Katydid/ Angle<br>Wing  | New record  |
|     | Family: Gryllidae                          |                              |   |
| 142 | Gryllus assimilis (Fabricius)              | Field Cricket                | Dibang Valley, Kurungkumey, Papumpare Subansiri, Kane (W. Siang)              |
| 143 | Gryllus bimaculatus Dee Geer               | Black/Two-spotted<br>Cricket | Dibang Valley, Kurungkumey, Papumpare Subansiri, Likabali and Kane (W. Siang) |

|     | Species  | Common name                      | Distribution / new record to Arunachal Pradesh |
|-----|--|----------------------------------|--|
|     | Family: Schizodactylidae                                   |                                  |  |
| 144 | Schizodactylus monstrosus (Drury)                          | Asian Dune Cricket               | Subansiri, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)         |
| 145 | Schizodactylus tuberculatus Ander                          | Asian Dune Cricket               | Subansiri, East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)         |
|     | Family: Pyrgomorphidae                                     |                                  |  |
| 146 | Tagasta indica Bolivar                                     | Bush Hopper                      | Subansiri, West Siang                          |
|     | Order: Thysanoptera  |                                  |  |
|     | Family: Thripidae  |                                  |  |
| 147 | Anaphothrips sudanensis Trybom                             | Grass Thrips                     | New record                                     |
| 148 | Dichromothips nakahari Mound                               | Orchid Thrips                    | New record                                     |
| 149 | Megalurothrips distalis (Karny)                            | Bean Thrips                      | Namdapha (Changlang), Kane (W. Siang)          |
| 150 | Megalurothrips peculiaris (Bagnall)                        | Flower Thrips                    | New record                                     |
| 151 | Microcephalothrips abdominalis (Crawford)                  | Composite Thrips                 | Namdapha (Changlang), Kane (W. Siang)          |
| 152 | Monilothrips kempi Moulton                                 | Fern Thrips                      | New record                                     |
| 153 | Panchaetothrips indicus Bagnall                            | Turmeric Thrips                  | New record                                     |
| 154 | Sciothrips cardamomi<br>(Ramakrishna)                      | Cardamom Thrips                  | Namdapha (Changlang). Kane (W. Siang)          |
| 155 | Thrips hawaiiensis (Morgan)                                | Cosmopolitan Thrips              | New record                                     |
| 156 | Thrips himalayanus (Pelikan)                               | Himalayan<br>Terebrantia/ Thrips | New record                                     |
|     | Family: Phlaeothripidae                                    |                                  |  |
| 157 | Araeothrips vamana Muraleedharan                           | Foliage Thrips                   | New record                                     |
| 158 | Araeothrips longisetis<br>Ananthakrishnan                  | Foliage Thrips                   | Namdapha (Changlang), Kane (W. Siang)          |
| 159 | Dolichothrips montanus<br>Ananthakrishnan                  | Thrips                           | New record                                     |
| 160 | Elaphrothirps spiniceps Bagnall                            | Litter Thrips                    | New record                                     |
| 161 | Gigantothrips elegans Zimmerman                            | Ficus Thrips                     | New record                                     |
| 162 | Haplothrips gowdeyi (Franklin)                             | Thrips                           | New record                                     |
| 163 | Haplothrips tenuipennis Bagnall                            | Thrips                           | New record                                     |
| 164 | Liothrips ananthakrishnani Sen                             | Gall Thrips                      | Tawang, Kane (W. Siang)                        |
| 165 | <i>Liothrips himalayanus</i><br>Ananthakrishnan & Jagadish | Gall Thrips                      | Papum Pare, Kane (W. Siang)                    |
| 166 | Liothrips sp.  | Gall Thrips                      | East Siang, Kane (W. Siang)                    |
| 167 | Meiothrips menoni Ananthakrishnan                          | Mycophagous Thrips               | New record                                     |
| 168 | Nesothrips lativentris (Karny)                             | Litter Thrips                    | Namdapha (Changlang), Kane (W. Siang)          |
| 169 | Neoheegeria montana<br>Ananthakrishnan and Jagadish        | Thrips                           | New record                                     |
| 170 | Xylaplothrips debilis<br>Ananthakrishnan & Jagadish        | Litter Thrips                    | Namdapha (Changlang), Kane (W. Siang)          |

Anonymous, *Arunachal Pradesh Human Development Report 2005*. Department of Planning, Government of Arunachal Pradesh, Publication.

Ghate, H.Y., L. Borowiec, N.S. Rane, S.P. Ranade & S. Pandit (2003). Tortoise beetles and their host plants from Pune (Maharashtra state, India) and nearby places (Coleoptera:

Chrysomelidae: Cassidinae). *Genus, Wroclaw* 14: 519-539. **Ghosh, A.K. (1985)**. Namdapha Biosphere Reserve-An overview. *Records of Zoological Survey of India* 82 (1-4): 1-8.

Ghosh, A.K. & T. Sengupta (1982). Insect Collection, Preservation and Study (Handbook). Zoological Survey of India Publication, 65pp.

- Lahiri, A.R. (1979a). Odonata (Insecta) from different states of northeastern India. *Oriental Insects* 13(1-2): 119-132.
- Lahiri, A.R. (1979b). New records of Odonata from Tripura and Arunachal Pradesh. *Proceeding of the Zoological Society* (Calcutta) 30(1-2): 45-49.
- Mitra, A. (2006). Current status of the odonata of Bhutan: A checklist with four new records. Bhu. J. RNR. 2(1): 136-143.
- Mitra, S.K. (1976). Some Collembola from Arunachal Pradesh (Entomobryidae). *Oriental Insects* 10: 143-149.
- Myer, N., R.A. Muttermeir, C.A. Muttermeir, A.B. Da Fonseca & J. Kent (2000). Biodiversity hot spots for conservation priorities. *Nature* 403: 853-858.
- Pal, T.K. (1985). A revision of Indian Psammoecus Latreille (Coleoptera: Silvanidae). Miscellaneous Publication, Records of Zoological survey of India. Occasional paper 71: 1-54.
- Pal, T.K. (1992a). On a collection of Clavicorn beetles (Family-Erotylidae, Endomychidae and Languriidae) from Arunachal Pradesh, India. *Records of Zoological Survey of India* 90(1-4): 203-210.
- Pal, T.K. (1992b). Inopelidae and Elacatidae (Coleoptera: Heteroptera) from Arunachal Pradesh, India. Records of Zoological survey of India 91(3-4): 343-351.
- Pal, T.K. (1992c). A new inopeplid species (Coleoptera: Cucujoidae) from Patkoi Hill Range of Arunachal Pradesh. Journal of Bombay Natural History Society 89(2): 238-241.
- Pal, T.K. (1993). On a collection of Passalidae and Lucanidae (Insecta: Coleoptera) from Arunachal Pradesh India. *Records of Zoological survey of India* 90 (1-4): 135-145.

- Ramakrishna & J.R.B. Alfred (2006). Fauna of Arunachal Pradesh: an overview, pp. 1-20. In: Editor-Director. Fauna of Arunachal Pradesh. State fauna Series 13 (Part-I). Zoological Survey of India Publication, 666pp.
- Sen, S., N.K. Pramanik & C.K. Sengupta (1998). Thysanoptera fauna of northeastern India. *Records of Zoological Survey of India Occasional Paper* 100: 1-123.
- Sengupta, C.K. & T. Sengupta (1981). Cerambycidae (Coleoptera) of Arunachal Pradesh. *Records of the Zoological Survey of India* 78(1-4): 133-154.
- Singh, T.P., S. Singh, P.S. Roy & B.S.P. Rao (2002). Vegetation mapping and characterization in West Siang District of Arunachal Pradesh, India- a satellite remote sensing based approach. *Current Science* 83(10): 1221-1230.
- Subramanian, K.A. (2005). Dragonflies and Damselflies of Peninsular India A Field Guide. E-Book of Project Lifescape. Centre for Ecological Sciences, Indian Institute of Sciences and Indian Academy of Sciences, Bangalore, India, 118pp.
- Tandon, S.K. & S. Khera (1978). Ecology and distribution of grasshoppers (Orthoptera: Acridoidea) in Arunachal Pradesh, India and the impact of human activities on their ecology and distribution. *Memoirs of the Entomology St. John's College* 6: 73-91
- Singh, O.T., J. Chakravorty, S. Nabom & D. Kato (2007). Species diversity and occurrence of edible insects with special reference to Coleopterans of Arunachal Pradesh. *Journal of Natural Conservation* 19(1): 167-176.

